

**Claims:**

1. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a macrolide T-cell immunomodulator or immunosuppressant in combination or association with an antibacterial, together with at least one pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.
2. A composition according to claim 1 comprising 33-epichloro-33-desoxyascomycin in combination or association with sulfasalazin, ciprofloxacin, ofloxacin, erythromycin or gentamycin.
3. A method of treatment of a disease involving bacterial or suspected or anticipated bacterial infection, or a method for immunomodulation or immunosuppression in a condition in which bacterial or suspected or anticipated bacterial colonization plays a role or in a situation of bacterial resistance, in a subject suffering from or at risk for such infection or condition, comprising co-administering a high compatible or synergistically effective amount of a composition according to claim 1.
4. A process for the preparation of a composition according to claim 1 comprising mixing a macrolide T-cell immunomodulator or immunosuppressant and an antibacterial, in combination or association with at least one pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.
5. A kit of parts comprising a macrolide T-cell immunomodulator or immunosuppressant and an antibacterial in separate unit dosage forms, together with instructions for use.
6. A composition according to claim 1 or 2 comprising a further pharmaceutically active agent which is a retinoid.